

Carlsbad Caverns

National Park Service
U.S. Department of the Interior

Carlsbad Caverns National Park
New Mexico



Checklist of the Vascular Plants of Carlsbad Caverns National Park *January 2007*



Ferns and fern allies

LYCIDIOPHYTA: Clubmosses and spikemosses

Selaginellaceae: Spikemoss family

Selaginella arizonica Arizona spikemoss

Selaginella mutica bluntleaf spikemoss

Selaginella pilifera resurrection plant

Selaginella wrightii Wright's spikemoss

EQUISETOPHYTA: Horsetails

Equisetaceae: Horsetail family

Equisetum laevigatum horsetail, smooth scouring-rush

POLYPODIOPHYTA: Ferns

Pteridaceae: Maidenhair fern family

Adiantum capillus-veneris common maidenhair fern

Argyrochosma microphylla small-leaf false cloak fern

Astrolepis cochisensis Cochise cloakfern, Cochise scaly cloakfern

Astrolepis integerrima hybrid cloakfern, hybrid lipfern

Astrolepis sinuata wavyfrond cloakfern

Cheilanthes alabamensis Alabama lipfern

Cheilanthes eatonii Eaton's lipfern

Cheilanthes feei Fee's lipfern, slender lipfern

Cheilanthes tomentosa woolly lipfern

Cheilanthes villosa scaly lipfern, villous lipfern

Pellaea atropurpurea purple cliffbrake

Pellaea intermedia creeping cliffbrake

Aspleniaceae: Spleenwort family

Asplenium resiliens blackstem spleenwort

Seed-bearing plants

CONIFEROPHYTA: Conifers

Pinaceae: Pine family

Pinus edulis pinyon pine, two-needle pinyon

Pinus ponderosa ponderosa pine, western yellow pine

Pinus strobiformis border white pine, southwestern white pine

Pseudotsuga menziesii Douglas fir

Cupressaceae: Cypress family

Juniperus deppeana alligator juniper

Juniperus monosperma one-seed juniper

Juniperus pinchotii Pinchot juniper, redberry juniper

Juniperus scopulorum Rocky Mountain juniper

GNETOPHYTA: Gnetophytes

Ephedraceae: Jointfir family

Ephedra aspera boundary ephedra, rough jointfir

Ephedra torreyana Torrey Mormon tea

Ephedra trifurca longleaf jointfir

Ephedra viridis green Mormon tea

MAGNOLIOPHYTA: Flowering plants

CLASS **Magnoliopsida:** dicots

Order **Ranunculales**

Ranunculaceae: Crowfoot family

Anemone edwardsiana Edwards anemone, Edwards Plateau thimbleweed

Anemone tuberosa tuber anemone

Aquilegia chrysantha golden columbine, yellow columbine

Aquilegia chrysantha var. *chaplinei* Chaplin's golden columbine

Aquilegia triternata barrel columbine, Chiricahua Mountain columbine

Clematis drummondii old man's beard, Texas virgin's bower

Clematis pitcheri bluebill, leatherflower clematis

Clematis pitcheri var. *pitcheri* pitcher virgin's bower

Delphinium carolinianum ssp. *virescens* plains larkspur, white larkspur

Delphinium wootoni Oregon Mountain larkspur, Wooton's larkspur

Thalictrum fendleri Fendler meadowrue

Berberidaceae: Barberry family

Mahonia haematocarpa red barberry, red mahonia

Mahonia repens creeping barberry, Oregon grape

Mahonia trifoliolata agarito, algerita

Order **Papaverales**

Papaveraceae: Poppy family

Argemone chisosensis Chisos Mountain prickly poppy

Argemone polyanthemus annual prickly poppy, white prickly poppy

Argemone squarrosa hedgehog prickly poppy

Argemone squarrosa ssp. *glabrata* hedgehog prickly poppy

Fumariaceae: Fumitory family

Corydalis aurea butter and eggs, golden corydalis

Corydalis curvisiliqua ssp. *occidentalis* curvepod corydalis, scrambled eggs

Order **Urticales**

Ulmaceae: Elm family

Celtis laevigata var. *reticulata* netleaf hackberry
Ulmus pumila Siberian elm

Moraceae: Mulberry family

Morus sp. mulberry (non-native)
Morus microphylla Texas mulberry

Urticaceae: Elm family

Parietaria hespera pellitory
Parietaria pennsylvanica Pennsylvania pellitory

Order **Juglandales**

Juglandaceae: Walnut family

Juglans microcarpa little walnut

Order **Fagales**

Fagaceae: Beech family

Quercus arizonica Arizona white oak
Quercus gambelii Gambel oak
Quercus grisea gray oak
Quercus mohriana Mohr oak
Quercus muhlenbergii chinquapin oak
Quercus oblongifolia Mexican blue oak
Quercus pungens pungent oak, sandpaper oak
Quercus X pauciloba wavyleaf oak

Betulaceae: Birch family

Ostrya knowltonii Knowlton hop-hornbeam

Order **Caryophyllales**

Phytolaccaceae: Pokeweed family

Rivina humilis bloodberry rougeplant

Nyctaginaceae: Four o'clock family

Abronia angustifolia narrowleaf sand verbena, purple sand verbena
Abronia carletonii Carlton's sand verbena
Acleisanthes longiflora angel trumpet
Allionia incarnata trailing allionia, trailing four o'clock
Ammocodon chenopodioides goosefoot monopod
Boerhavia intermedia five-wing spiderling
Boerhavia linearifolia narrowleaf spiderling
Cyphomeris gypsophiloides red cyphomeris
Mirabilis albida mountain four o'clock, white four o'clock
Mirabilis hirsuta hairy four o'clock

Mirabilis linearis linearleaf four-o'clock, narrowleaf four-o'clock
Mirabilis multiflora Colorado four-o'clock, manyflowered four-o'clock
Mirabilis oxybaphoides smooth spreading four-o'clock
Selinocarpus lanceolatus gypsum moonpod, lanceleaf moonpod

Cactaceae: Cactus family

Ancistrocactus uncinatus fishhook cactus
Coryphantha macromeris nipple beehive cactus
Coryphantha scheeri var. *scheeri* longtubercled beehive cactus
Echinocactus horizonthalonius devilshead cactus, turkshead cactus
Echinocactus texensis horse creeper
Echinocereus lloydii Lloyd's hedgehog
Echinocereus pectinatus rainbow cactus
Echinocereus triglochidiatus claretcup cactus
Echinocereus viridiflorus brownspine hedgehog cactus, green pitaya
Echinocereus viridiflorus var. *cylindricus* hedgehog cactus
Epithelantha micromeris ping-pong ball cactus, button cactus
Escobaria sneedii var. *leei* (*Coryphantha sneedii* var. *leei*) Lee pincushion
Escobaria sneedii var. *sneedii* (*Coryphantha sneedii* var. *sneedii*) Sneed pincushion
Escobaria tuberculosa white-column foxtail cactus, corncob cactus
Escobaria vivipara var. *vivipara* pink pincushion cactus
Mammillaria heyderi Heyder pincushion cactus, little nipple cactus
Mammillaria lasiacantha lacespine nipple cactus, small pincushion cactus
Opuntia engelmannii var. *lindheimeri* Texas prickly pear
Opuntia ficus-indica Indian fig, tuna cactus
Opuntia imbricata cane cholla, walkingstick cholla
Opuntia kleiniae candle cholla, Klein pencil cholla
Opuntia leptocaulis Christmas cholla, tasajillo
Opuntia macrocentra var. *marcocentra* longspine prickly pear
Opuntia macrorhiza grassland prickly pear, twistspine prickly pear
Opuntia phaeacantha brownspine pricklypear, tulip pricklypear
Opuntia tunicata thistle cholla

Chenopodiaceae: Goosefoot family

Atriplex canescens fourwing saltbush
Chenopodium berlandieri netseed lambsquarters
Chenopodium berlandieri var. *berlandieri* pit-seed goosefoot
Chenopodium desiccatum arid goosefoot, thickleaf goosefoot
Chenopodium incanum mealy goosefoot
Chenopodium pratericola desert goosefoot
Kochia scoparia kochia weed
Krascheninnikovia lanata winterfat
Monolepis nuttalliana Nuttall's poverty weed
Salsola kali Russian thistle, tumbleweed
Salsola tragus prickly Russian thistle

Amaranthaceae: Amaranth family

Amaranthus acanthochiton greenstripe
Amaranthus albus pigweed amaranth, prostate pigweed, tumble pigweed
Amaranthus crassipes spreading amaranth
Amaranthus palmeri Palmer's amaranth, carelessweed
Amaranthus retroflexus redroot amaranth, rough pigweed
Froelichia arizonica Arizona snakecotton
Froelichia floridana cottonweed, field snakecotton
Guilleminea densa small matweed
Tidestromia lanuginosa woolly honeysweet, woolly tidestromia

Portulacaceae: Purslane family

Portulaca oleracea common purslane, duckweed, wild portulaca
Portulaca pilosa kiss-me-quick
Portulaca suffrutescens shrubby purslane
Talinopsis frutescens arroyo fameflower
Talinum aurantiacum orange flameflower, talinum
Talinum parviflorum prairie flameflower
Talinum pulchellum showy fameflower

Caryophyllaceae: Pink family

Arenaria lanuginosa spreading sandwort
Arenaria macradenia shrubby sandwort
Cerastium nutans common chickweed, nodding chickweed
Paronychia depressa spreading nailwort
Paronychia jamesii James nailwort
Pseudostellaria jamesiana sticky starwort, tuber starwort
Silene antirrhina catchfly, sleepy campion, sleepy silene
Silene laciniata cardinal catchfly, Mexican campion
Stellaria cuspidata Mexican starwort

Order **Polygonales**

Polygonaceae: Buckwheat family

Eriogonum abertianum Abert's wild buckwheat
Eriogonum alatum winged wild buckwheat
Eriogonum havardii Havard's wild buckwheat
Eriogonum hieracifolium hawkweed wild buckwheat
Eriogonum jamesii James wild buckwheat
Eriogonum lachnogynum sand wild buckwheat, woollycup buckwheat
Eriogonum longifolium longleaf wild buckwheat
Rumex crispus curly dock, narrowleaf dock, sour dock
Rumex hymenosepalus sand dock

Order **Malvales**

Sterculiaceae: Cacao family

Ayenia microphylla dense ayenia, shrubby ayenia

Malvaceae: Mallow family

Abutilon incanum shrubby Indian mallow
Abutilon malacum yellow Indian mallow
Abutilon parvulum dwarf Indian mallow
Abutilon wrightii Wright's Indian mallow
Allowissadula holosericea Chisos Mountain false Indian mallow
Hibiscus denudatus desert hibiscus, rock hibiscus
Sida abutifolia procumbent sida, spreading fanpetals
Sida longipes stockflower fanpetals
Sphaeralcea angustifolia copper globemallow, narrowleaf desertmallow
Sphaeralcea coccinea red falsemallow, scarlet globemallow
Sphaeralcea digitata juniper globemallow, slippery globemallow
Sphaeralcea fendleri Fendler's globemallow, thicket globemallow
Sphaeralcea hastulata spear globemallow, spreading globemallow
Sphaeralcea incana gray globemallow, soft globemallow
Sphaeralcea leptophylla scaly globemallow

Order **Violales**

Violaceae: Violet family

Hybanthus verticillatus slenderleaf green violet, whorled nodding violet

Tamaricaceae: Tamarisk family

Tamarix sp. tamarisk, salt cedar

Fouquieriaceae: Ocotillo family

Fouquieria splendens ocotillo

Cucurbitaceae: Gourd family

Cucurbita foetidissima coyote melon, buffalo gourd
Ibervillea tenuisecta deer-apples, slimlobe globeberry

Loasaceae: Stockleaf family

Cevallia sinuata stinging cevallia, stinging serpent
Mentzelia albicaulis white blazingstar, whitestem stickleaf
Mentzelia asperula mountain stickleaf, Organ Mountain blazingstar
Mentzelia humilis gypsum blazingstar
Mentzelia multiflora Adonis blazingstar, manyflowered mentzelia
Mentzelia oligosperma chickenthief
Mentzelia oreophila argus blazingstar
Mentzelia strictissima grassland blazingstar
Mentzelia texana Texas blazingstar

Order **Salicales**

Salicaceae: Willow family

Populus angustifolia narrowleaf cottonwood
Populus deltoides ssp. *wislizeni* Rio Grande cottonwood
Populus deltoides plains cottonwood
Populus nigra Lombardy poplar
Salix amygdaloides peachleaf willow
Salix gooddingii Goodding's willow
Salix X sepulcralis weeping willow

Order **Capparales**

Capparaceae: Caper family

Koeberlinia spinosa allthorn, crown of thorns, spiny allthorn
Polanisia dodecandra clammyweed, hierba del coyote
Polanisia dodecandra ssp. *trachysperma* red-whisker clammyweed

Brassicaceae: Mustard family

Descurainia incana ssp. *incisa* mountain tansymustard
Descurainia pinnata green tansymustard, western tansymustard
Descurainia pinnata ssp. *glabra* western tansymustard
Descurainia sophia flixweed, pinnate tansymustard
Dimorphocarpa wislizeni Wislizenus spectacle pod
Draba cuneifolia wedgeleaf whitlowgrass
Erysimum capitatum western wallflower
Erysimum inconspicuum shy wallflower
Halimolobos diffusa spreading fissurewort
Lepidium alyssoides southern pepperweed, wavyleaf peppergrass
Lepidium lasiocarpum hairypod pepperweed, shaggyfruit pepperweed
Lepidium lasiocarpum var. *wrightii* Wright's pepperweed
Lepidium montanum mountain pepperweed
Lepidium oblongum veiny pepperweed
Lepidium virginicum poorman pepperweed
Lesquerella fendleri Fendler bladderpod
Lesquerella gordonii Gordon bladderpod
Lesquerella purpurea purple bladderpod, rose bladderpod
Lesquerella valida pale bladderpod
Nerisyrenia camporum bicolor fanmustard
Nerisyrenia linearifolia White Sands fanmustard
Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum watercress
Schoenocrambe linearifolia slimleaf plains mustard
Sisymbrium altissimum tall tumbledustard
Sisymbrium irio London rocket, rocketmustard
Streptanthus carinatus lyreleaf jewelflower
Streptanthus cordatus heartleaf jewelflower, heartleaf twistflower
Streptanthus sparsiflorus sparseflower jewelflower
Thelypodopsis vaseyi Las Vegas tumbledustard
Thelypodium wrightii Wright's thelypody
Thlaspi arvense fanweed, field pennycress

Order **Ericales**

Ericaceae: Heath family

Arbutus arizonica Arizona madrone

Arbutus xalapensis Texas madrone

Monotropaceae: Indian-pipe family

Pterospora andromeda giant pinedrops, woodland pinedrops

Order **Primulales**

Primulaceae: Primrose family

Androsace occidentalis western rock jasmine

Order **Rosales**

Hydrangeaceae: Hydrangea family

Fendlera rupicola cliff fendlerbush

Philadelphus argenteus silver mock orange, yellowseed fiddleleaf

Philadelphus hitchcockianus Hitchcock mock orange

Philadelphus mearnsii Mearns mock orange

Philadelphus occidentalis western mock orange

Philadelphus palmeri Palmer's mock orange

Crassulaceae: Stonecrop family

Sedum wrightii Wright's stonecrop

Saxifragaceae: Saxifrage family

Fendlerella utahensis Utah fendlerbush

Heuchera rubescens pink alumroot

Rosaceae: Rose family

Amelanchier pumila dwarf serviceberry

Cercocarpus montanus birchleaf mountain mahogany

Cercocarpus montanus var. *paucidentatus* hairy mountain mahogany

Fallugia paradoxa Apache plume

Holodiscus dumosus bush oceanspray, rock spirea

Malus pumila paradise apple

Malus sylvestris European crabapple

Petrophyton caespitosum tufted rockmat

Prunus armeniaca apricot

Prunus cerasus plum, sour cherry

Prunus domestica European plum

Prunus serotina black cherry, black chokecherry

Prunus serotina var. *virens* black cherry

Prunus virginiana common chokecherry, Virginia chokecherry

Pyrus sp. pear
Rosa stellata desert rose, star rose
Rosa woodsii Woods's rose

Crossosomataceae: Rockflower family

Glossopetalon spinescens spiny greasebush

Order **Fabales**

Mimosaceae: Mimosa family

Acacia angustissima prairie acacia, whiteball acacia
Acacia berlandieri Berlandier acacia, guajillo
Acacia constricta whitethorn acacia
Acacia greggii catclaw acacia, Gregg catclaw
Acacia greggii var. *greggii* catclaw acacia
Acacia neovernicosa viscid acacia
Acacia roemeriana Roemer's catclaw
Calliandra eriophylla fairyduster, false mesquite
Desmanthus glandulosus glandular bundleflower
Desmanthus illinoensis prairie bundleflower
Desmanthus obtusus bluntpod bundleflower
Desmanthus velutinus velvet bundleflower, sticky bundleflower
Leucaena retusa littleleaf leadtree, golden leadtree
Mimosa aculeaticarpa catclaw mimosa
Mimosa borealis fragrant mimosa, pink mimosa
Prosopis glandulosa honey mesquite

Caesalpiniaceae: Caesalpinia family

Caesalpinia jamesii James rushpea
Cercis canadensis eastern redbud
Cercis canadensis var. *texensis* California redbud
Hoffmanseggia drepanocarpa sicklepod rushpea
Hoffmanseggia glauca hogpotato

Fabaceae (Papilionaceae): Pea family

Astragalus emoryanus Emory milkvetch
Astragalus missouriensis Missouri milkvetch
Astragalus mollisimus purple locoweed, woolly milkvetch
Astragalus nuttallianus turkey peas, smallflowered milkvetch
Astragalus pictiformis Guadalupe milkvetch
Astragalus puniceus pink locoweed
Cologania angustifolia longleaf cologania
Cologania pallida pale cologania
Dalea aurea golden dalea, golden prairie clover
Dalea bicolor var. *argyrea* silver prairie clover
Dalea flavescens Canyonlands prairie clover, yellow prairie clover
Dalea foliosa leafy prairie clover

Dalea formosa feather dalea, featherplume
Dalea frutescens black prairie clover
Dalea jamesii James dalea
Dalea lachnostachys blue dalea, gland-leaf prairie-clover
Dalea lanata woolly prairie clover
Dalea mollis black dalea, hairy prairie clover, soft dalea
Dalea nana dwarf prairie clover
Dalea pogonathera bearded dalea
Dalea versicolor oakwoods prairie clover
Dalea wrightii Wright's prairie clover
Desmodium psilophyllum simpleleaf ticktrefoil
Medicago lupulina black medic clover, nonesuch, yellow trefoil
Melilotus albus white sweetclover
Melilotus officinalis yellow sweetclover
Petalostemum occidentale prairieclover
Phaseolus angustissimus narrowleaf bean, slimleaf bean
Rhynchosia senna Texas snout-bean
Rhynchosia senna var. *texana* rosary bean
Robinia neomexicana New Mexico locust
Senna bauhinoides twinleaf senna
Senna lindheimeriana showy senna, velvet leaf senna
Senna roemeriana Roemer senna, twoleaf senna
Sophora secundiflora mescal bean
Trifolium dubium hop clover, smallhop clover
Vicia americana American deervetch
Vicia ludoviciana ssp. *leavenworthii* Leavenworth's vetch
Vicia ludoviciana ssp. *ludoviciana* Louisiana vetch, slim vetch
Vicia minutiflora pygmyflower vetch, smallflower

Order **Proteales**

Elaeagnaceae: Oleaster family

Elaeagnus angustifolia Russian olive

Order **Myrtales**

Lythraceae: Loosestrife family

Lythrum californicum California loosestrife

Onagraceae: Evening primrose family

Calylophus hartwegii Hartweg's sundrops

Calylophus hartwegii ssp. *fendleri* Fendler calylophus

Calylophus hartwegii ssp. *pubescens* hairy calylophus

Calylophus lavandulifolius lavender sundrops

Calylophus serrulatus yellow sundrops

Calylophus tubicula Texas sundrops

Gaura coccinea scarlet gaura

Gaura mollis velvetweed

Ludwigia palustris marsh primrose-willow
Oenothera albicaulis white-stem evening primrose
Oenothera brachycarpa shortfruit evening primrose
Oenothera elata ssp. *hirsutissima* Hooker's evening primrose
Oenothera elata ssp. *hookeri* Hooker's evening primrose
Oenothera pallida pale evening primrose
Oenothera primiveris desert evening primrose
Oenothera triloba stemless evening primrose

Order **Cornales**

Garryaceae: Silktassel family

Garrya ovata eggleaf silktassel
Garrya wrightii Wright's silktassel

Order **Santalales**

Viscaceae: Dwarf mistletoe family

Arceuthobium vaginatum pine dwarf mistletoe
Phoradendron coryae Cory's mistletoe
Phoradendron juniperinum juniper mistletoe
Phoradendron leucarpum oak mistletoe
Phoradendron villosum woolly mistletoe

Order **Celastrales**

Celastraceae: Bittersweet family

Mortonia scabrella rough mortonia

Order **Euphorbiales**

Euphorbiaceae: Spurge family

Acalypha neomexicana New Mexico copperleaf
Acalypha phleoides shrubby copperleaf
Argythamnia neomexicana common silverbush, New Mexico silverbush
Bernardia myricifolia mouse's eye, orejade raton,
Bernardia obovata desert myrtlecroton
Chamaesyce acuta pointed spurge
Chamaesyce albomarginata whitemargin spurge
Chamaesyce chaetocalyx bristle calyx spurge, bristlecup sandmat
Chamaesyce fendleri Fendler's sandmat, Fendler spurge
Chamaesyce glyptosperma ribseed sandmat, ridgeseed spurge
Chamaesyce lata hoary sandmat, hoary spurge
Chamaesyce prostrata prostrate sandmat, prostrate spurge
Chamaesyce revoluta threadstem sandmat, threadstem spurge
Chamaesyce serpyllifolia thyme-leaf sandmat, winded spurge
Chamaesyce serrula sawtooth sandmat
Chamaesyce stictospora slimseed sandmat, slimseed spurge
Croton dioicus grassland croton

Croton fruticosus bush croton, shrubby croton
Croton lindheimerianus three-seed croton
Croton lindheimerianus var. *tharp*ii Tharp croton
Croton pottsii leatherweed
Croton pottsii var. *pottsii* leather croton, Potts' leatherweed
Euphorbia brachycera horned spurge
Euphorbia cyathophora fire-on-the-mountain, painted spurge
Euphorbia davidii toothed spurge
Euphorbia eriantha beetle spurge, Mexican poinsettia
Euphorbia exstipulata squareseed spurge
Euphorbia heterophylla Mexican fireplant, painted euphorbia
Euphorbia spathulata roughpod spurge, spatulaleaf spurge, warty spurge
Phyllanthus polygonoides knotweed leafflower
Stillingia texana Texas queen's delight, Texas toothleaf
Tragia nepetifolia catnip noseburn
Tragia ramosa branched tragia

Order **Rhamnales**

Rhamnaceae: Buckthorn family

Ceanothus greggii desert ceanothus, Mojave buckbrush
Condalia ericoides javelinabush
Condalia spathulata knifeleaf condalia
Condalia warnockii Warnock condalia
Frangula betulifolia beechleaf buckthorn, birchleaf buckthorn
Frangula californica California buckthorn
Rhamnus serrata sawleaf buckthorn
Rhamnus smithii Smith buckthorn
Ziziphus obtusifolia var. *obtusifolia* graythorn, lotebush

Vitaceae: Grape family

Cissus trifoliata sorrelvine
Parthenocissus quinquefolia Virginia creeper, woodbine
Vitis arizonica canyon grape

Order **Linales**

Linaceae: Flax family

Linum aristatum bristle flax
Linum australe southern flax
Linum lewisii blue flax, Lewis blue flax
Linum pratense meadow flax
Linum puberulum desert flax, plains flax
Linum rigidum largeflower yellow flax, orange flax, stiffstem flax
Linum rupestre rock flax
Linum schiedeanum Schied's flax
Linum vernale Chihuahuan flax

Order **Polygalales**

Polygalaceae: Milkwort family

Polygala alba white milkwort
Polygala barbeyana blue milkwort
Polygala macradenia glandleaf milkwort, purple milkwort
Polygala obscura small milkwort, velvetseed milkwort
Polygala rimulicola rock crevice milkwort
Polygala scoparioides broom milkwort

Krameriaceae: Krameria family

Krameria erecta littleleaf ratany, range ratany
Krameria grayi white ratany
Krameria lanceolata spreading ratany, trailing krameria

Order **Sapindales**

Sapindaceae: Soapberry family

Sapindus saponaria var. *drummondii* western soapberry
Ungnadia speciosa Mexican buckeye

Aceraceae: Maple family

Acer glabrum dwarf maple, New Mexico maple, Rocky Mountain maple
Acer grandidentatum bigtooth maple, canyon maple

Anacardiaceae: Cashew family

Rhus copallina dwarf sumac, flameleaf, lanceleaf sumac, shining sumac
Rhus glabra smooth sumac
Rhus lanceolata prairie sumac
Rhus microphylla littleleaf sumac
Rhus trilobata fragrant sumac, skunkbush sumac
Rhus virens var. *choriophylla* evergreen sumac, Mearn sumac
Toxicodendron radicans ssp. *radicans* eastern poison ivy
Toxicodendron rydbergii western poison ivy

Simaroubaceae: Quassia-wood family

Ailanthus altissima ailanthus, tree of heaven

Rutaceae: Citrus family

Choisya dumosa Mexican orange
Choisya dumosa var. *arizonica* Arizona orange
Ptelea trifoliata common hoptree
Thamnosma texana desert rue

Zygophyllaceae: Creosotebush family

Kallstroemia californica California caltrop

Kallstroemia parviflora smallflowered carpetweed, warty caltrop
Larrea tridentata creosotebush
Peganum harmala African rue
Tribulus terrestris goathead, puncture vine

Order **Geraniales**

Oxalidaceae: Woodsorrel family

Oxalis corniculata creeping oxalis, creeping woodsorrel
Oxalis drummondii Drummond's woodsorrel
Oxalis latifolia bigleaf woodsorrel, broadleaf woodsorrel
Oxalis violacea purple woodsorrel

Geraniaceae: Geranium family

Erodium cicutarium cutleaf filaree, red-stem stork's bill
Erodium texanum Texas stork's bill, tufted filaree
Geranium caespitosum purple cluster geranium, tufted geranium

Order **Apiales**

Apiaceae: Carrot family

Aletes filifolius Trans-Pecos Indian parsley
Ammoselinum popei plains sandparsley
Apium graveolens wild celery
Cicuta douglasii western water hemlock
Lomatium lemmonii Indian-root
Pseudocymopterus longiradiatus Trans-Pecos false mountain parsley
Pseudocymopterus montanus alpine false mountain parsley
Spermolepis divaricata forked scaleseed, swamp scaleseed
Spermolepis inermis sand scaleseed

Order **Gentianales**

Gentianaceae: Gentian family

Centaurium calycosum Arizona centaury, rosita

Apocynaceae: Dogbane family

Amsonia longiflora tubular bluestar
Apocynum cannabinum common dogbane, hemp dogbane
Apocynum X floribundum intermediate dogbane

Asclepiadaceae: Milkweed family

Asclepias asperula antelopehorn milkweed
Asclepias asperula ssp. *asperula* spider milkweed
Asclepias brachystephana plains milkweed
Asclepias engelmanniana narrowleaf milkweed
Asclepias glaucescens nodding milkweed

Asclepias latifolia broadleaf milkweed
Asclepias macrotis longhorn milkweed
Asclepias oenotherioides hierba de zizotes, zizotes milkweed
Asclepias subverticillata whorled milkweed
Asclepias tuberosa butterfly milkweed, orange butterflyweed
Asclepias versitoxicaria poison milkweed
Asclepias viridiflora green antelopehorn milkweed
Funastrum crispum wavyleaf twinevine
Funastrum cynanchoides ssp. *cynanchoides* fringed twinvine
Matelea producta Texas milkvine

Order **Solanales**

Solanaceae: Potato family

Calibrachoa parviflora seaside petunia
Capsicum annuum var. *glabriusculum* chilitipin, birdpepper
Chamaesaracha conoides gray false nightshade, gray five eyes
Chamaesaracha coronopus greenleaf five eyes, green false nightshade
Chamaesaracha edwardsiana Edwards Plateau five eyes
Chamaesaracha pallida pale five eyes
Chamaesaracha sordida hairy five eyes
Datura inoxia desert thornapple, sacred datura
Datura quercifolia oakleaf thornapple
Lycium berlandieri silver desertthorn
Nicotiana glauca tree tobacco
Nicotiana obtusifolia var. *obtusifolia* desert tobacco
Physalis angulata cutleaf groundcherry, lanceleaf groundcherry
Physalis hederifolia ivyleaf ground cherry
Quincula lobata Chinese lantern, purple groundcherry
Solanum elaeagnifolium silverleaf nightshade
Solanum rostratum buffalobur

Convolvulaceae: Morning glory family

Convolvulus arvensis European bindweed, field bindweed
Convolvulus equitans gray bindweed
Dichondra brachypoda New Mexico pony's foot
Evolvulus nuttallianus Nuttall's snake eyes, shaggy dwarf morning glory
Ipomoea cardiophylla heartleaf morning glory
Ipomoea costellata crestrub morning glory
Ipomoea cristulata scarlet creeper
Ipomoea lindheimeri blue morning glory, Lindheimer's morning glory
Ipomoea pubescens silky morning glory
Ipomoea purpurea common morning glory, tall morning glory

Cuscutaceae: Dodder family

Cuscuta indecora largeseed dodder, pretty dodder

Polemoniaceae: Phlox family

Gilia incisa cutleaf gilia, splitleaf gilia
Gilia rigidula bluebowls, stiff gilla
Gilia rigidula ssp. *acerosa* bluebowls
Ipomopsis aggregata scarlet gilia, skyrocket
Ipomopsis longiflora flax-flowered gilia, white-flower skyrocket
Multiflora tenuis phlox
Phlox longifolia longleaved phlox
Phlox mesoleuca threadleaf phlox, white-eyed phlox
Phlox nana Santa Fe phlox
Phlox triovulata three-seed phlox

Hydrophyllaceae: Waterleaf family

Nama carnosum gyp nama, sand fiddleleaf
Nama dichotomum wishbone fiddleleaf
Nama hispidum bristly nama, purple mat, sandbells
Nama xylopodum yellowseed fiddleleaf
Phacelia caerulea skyblue phacelia
Phacelia congesta blue curls, spike phacelia
Phacelia crenulata caterpillarweed, notchleaf scorpionweed
Phacelia integrifolia gypsum phacelia, leafy scorpionweed
Phacelia popei Pope's phacelia, Pope's scorpionweed
Phacelia rupestris rock phacelia, rock scorpionweed,

Order **Lamiales**

Boraginaceae: Borage family

Cryptantha albida New Mexico cat's eye
Cryptantha crassisepala deertounge
Cryptantha mexicana Mexican cat's eye
Cryptantha minima little cat's eye
Cryptantha oblata rough cat's eye
Cryptantha palmeri Palmer's cat's eye
Cryptantha paysonii Payson's cat's eye
Hackelia besseyi Bessey's stickseed
Heliotropium greggii fragrant heliotrope
Lappula occidentalis var. *occidentalis* desert stickseed, flat-spine sheepbur
Lappula squarrosa bristly sheepbur, European stickseed
Lithospermum cobrense smooth puccoon, smooththroat gromwell
Lithospermum incisum fringed puccoon, narrowleaf gromwell
Lithospermum multiflorum manyflowered gromwell, purple gromwell
Lithospermum parksii Parks' gromwell
Lithospermum viride green gromwell
Tiquila canescens rat-ear coldenia, woody crinklemat
Tiquilia greggii Gregg coldenia, plumed crinklemat
Tiquilia hispidissima hairy coldenia, hairy crinklemat

Verbenaceae: Vervain family

Aloysia wrightii bee brush, oreganillo

Glandularia bipinnatifida Dakota mock vervain
Glandularia peruviana Peruvian mock vervain
Glandularia pumila pink mock vervain, pink verbena
Glandularia wrighti Davis Mountain mock vervain, Wright verbena
Phyla lanceolata lanceleaf frog fruit
Phyla nodiflora sawtooth frogfruit, turkey tangle frogfruit
Priva lappulacea catstongue, common velvetbur
Tetraclea coulteri Coulter's wrinklefruit
Verbena bracteata bigbract verbena, bracted vervain
Verbena hastata blue verbena, swamp verbena
Verbena macdougalii MacDougal verbena
Verbena neomexicana hillside vervain, New Mexico verbena
Verbena perennis perennial verbena, pineleaf vervain

Lamiaceae: Mint family

Agastache pallidiflora pale mosquitoplant
Hedeoma costata var. *pulchella* ribbed false pennyroyal
Hedeoma costatum mock pennyroyal
Hedeoma drummondii Drummond's false pennyroyal
Hedeoma nanum low false pennyroyal
Hedeoma plicatum blue mock pennyroyal
Lamium amplexicaule common henbit
Marrubium vulgare white horehound
Mentha spicata bush mint, spearmint
Monarda fistulosa var. *methifolia* wild bergamot
Monarda pectinata horse mint, plains beebalm, spotted beebalm
Poliomintha incana frosted mint, hoary rosemarymint
Salvia azurea blue sage
Salvia farinacea mealy sage
Salvia henryi crimson sage
Salvia lemmonii red sage
Salvia lycioides canyon sage
Salvia pinguifolia rock sage
Salvia reflexa lanceleaf sage, sage mint
Salvia summa great sage
Salvia texana Texas sage
Scutellaria drummondii Drummond's skullcap
Teucrium canadense American germander, hairy germander
Teucrium cubense small coastal germander
Teucrium laciniatum lacy germander

Order **Plantaginales**

Plantaginaceae: Plantain family

Plantago helleri Heller's plantain
Plantago lanceolata English plantain, lanceleaf plantain
Plantago patagonica woolly plantain
Plantago rhodosperma redseed plantain

Plantago major broadleaf plantain, common plantain
Plantago wrightiana Wright's plantain

Order **Scrophulariales**

Oleaceae: Olive family

Forestiera pubescens desert olive, downy forestiera
Forestiera pubescens var. *glabrifolia* stretchberry
Fraxinus pennsylvanica red ash, green ash
Fraxinus velutina velvet ash
Menodora longiflora showy mendora
Menodora scabra rough menodora

Scrophulariaceae: Figwort family

Castilleja austromontana Rincon Mountain paintbrush
Castilleja integra wholeleaf paintbrush
Castilleja sessiliflora downy paintedcup, Great Plains paintbrush
Leucophyllum minus Big Bend barometerbush, Big Bend cenizo
Maurandella antirrhiniflora climbing snapdragon
Penstemon barbatus beardlip beardtongue, beardlip penstemon
Penstemon cardinalis cardinal beardtongue
Penstemon cardinalis ssp. *regalis* cardinal beardtongue
Penstemon dasyphyllus Cochise beardtongue, purple penstemon
Penstemon fendleri Fendler's beardtongue, Fendler's penstemon
Penstemon jamesii James' beardtongue, James penstemon
Penstemon superbus superb beardtongue
Penstemon whippleanus dark beardtongue, Whipple's beardtongue
Verbascum thapsus woolly mullein

Orobanchaceae: Broomrape family

Conopholis alpine var. *mexicana* alpine squawroot, Mexican squawroot
Orobanche ludoviciana Louisiana broomrape

Acanthaceae: Acanthus family

Dyschoriste decumbens spreading snakeherb
Dyschoriste hirsutissima hairy snakeherb
Dyschoriste linearis narrowleaf snakeherb
Dyschoriste schiedeana
Ruellia nudiflora ruellia, violet ruellia, wild petunia
Ruellia parryi Parry's wild petunia
Siphonoglossa pilosella hairy tube-tongue
Stenandrium barbatum early shaggytuft, shaggy stenandrium

Bignoniaceae: Catalpa family

Chilopsis linearis desert willow

Order **Campanulales**

Campanulaceae: Bellflower family

Campanula rotundifolia bluebell, roundleaf harebell
Lobelia cardinalis cardinal flower

Order **Ribiales**

Rubiaceae: Madder family

Galium mexicanum Mexican bedstraw
Galium microphyllum littleleaf bedstraw
Galium proliferum limestone bedstraw
Galium wrightii slenderbranch bedstraw
Hedyotis nigricans diamondflowers, prairie bluet
Houstonia acerosa needleleaf bluet

Order **Dipsacales**

Caprifoliaceae: Honeysuckle family

Lonicera albiflora western white honeysuckle
Lonicera arizonica Arizona honeysuckle
Symphoricarpos longiflorus desert snowberry, longleaf snowberry
Symphoricarpos oreophilus mountain snowberry
Symphoricarpos rotundifolius coralberry, roundleaf snowberry

Order **Asterales**

Asteraceae: Sunflower family

Achillea millefolium var. *occidentalis* common yarrow, western yarrow
Acourtia nana desert holly, desert holly perezia
Acourtia wrightii brownfoot, pink perezia
Ageratina rothrockii Rothrock's snakeroot
Ageratina wrightii Wright snakeroot
Ambrosia artemisiifolia annual ragweed, common ragweed
Ambrosia confertiflora weakleaf bur ragweed
Ambrosia psilostachya perennial ragweed, western ragweed
Amphiachyris dracunculoides prairie broomweed
Aphanostephus ramosissimus plains dozedaisy
Artemisia dracunculus dragon wormwood, false tarragon, green sagewort
Artemisia ludoviciana white sagebrush, gray sagewort, prairie sage
Baccharis havardii Havard's falsewillow
Baccharis pteronioides yerba de pasmo
Baccharis salicina Great Plains falsewillow, willow baccharis
Baccharis wrightii Wright's baccharis
Bahia absinthifolia hairyseed bahia
Bahia dissecta ragleaf bahia
Bahia pedata blunt-scale false goldfields,
Baileya multiradiata desert marigold
Berlandiera lyrata lyreleaf greeneyes

Bidens bigelovii beggarticks, stickseed
Brickellia brachyphylla plumed brickellbush
Brickellia californica California brickellbush
Brickellia grandiflora mountain brickellbush, tassel-flower brickellbush
Brickellia laciniata splitleaf brickellbush
Brickelliastrum fendleri Fendler's brickellbush
Centaurea americana American basketflower
Centaurea melitensis Malta starthistle, tocalote
Centaurea mexicana Mexican starthistle
Centaurea solstitialis yellow starthistle
Chaetopappa ericoides rose heath, smallflower aster, white aster
Chaetopappa hersheyi Guadalupe lestdaisy, Hershey aster
Chrysactinia mexicana damianita
Chrysothamnus spathulatus Guadalupe rabbitbrush
Cirsium ochrocentrum yellowspine thistle
Cirsium undulatum gray thistle, wavyleaf thistle,
Conyza canadensis Canada horseweed
Dicranocarpus parvifolius pitchfork
Dyssodia papposa prairie dogweed
Engelmannia peristenia Engelmann's daisy
Ericameria laricifolia turpentine-bush
Ericameria nauseosa goldenbush, rubber rabbitbrush
Erigeron colomexicanus Spanish fleabane, running daisy
Erigeron divergens spreading daisy, spreading fleabane
Erigeron modestus plains fleabane, prairie fleabane
Evax verna var. *verna* spring pygmy-cudweed
Flourensia cernua tarbush
Gaillardia pinnatifida red-dome blanketflower, slender gaillardia
Gnaphalium palustre lowland cudweed, marsh everlasting
Grindelia havardii Havard's gumweed
Grindelia lanceolata var. *texana* Texas gumweed
Grindelia squarrosa curlycup gumweed
Gutierrezia microcephala threadleaf snakeweed
Gutierrezia sarothrae broom snakeweed
Gutierrezia sphaerocephala roundleaf snakeweed
Gutierrezia texana var. *glutinosa* sticky snakeweed
Gutierrezia wrightii Wright's snakeweed
Gymnosperma glutinosum gumhead, sticky selloa
Helenium microcephalum littlehead tarweed, small sneezeweed
Helianthus annuus annual sunflower
Helianthus nuttallii Nuttall's sunflower
Helianthus petiolaris plains sunflower, prairie sunflower
Heliomeris longifolia longleaf false goldeneye
Heliomeris longifolia var. *longifolia* longleaf false goldeneye
Heliomeris multiflora var. *multiflora* showy goldeneye
Heterotheca fulcrata golden aster, mountain camphorweed
Heterotheca fulcrata var. *fulcrata* rocky false goldenaster
Heterotheca villosa hairy false goldenaster
Heterotheca viscida cliff false goldenaster

Hieracium fendleri yellow hawkbeard
Hymenoclea monogyra cheeseweed
Isocoma pluriflora jimmyweed, rayless goldenrod
Isocoma rusbyi Rusby's goldenbush
Iva ambrosiaefolia ragged marsh-elder, rag sumpweed
Iva dealbata woolly sumpweed, woolly marshelder
Lactuca graminifolia grass-leaf lettuce, lettuce grass
Lactuca ludoviciana biannual lettuce, Louisiana lettuce, wild lettuce
Lactuca serriola prickly lettuce
Laennecia coulteri annual horsetail, Coulter's horseweed
Liatris punctata dotted blazing star, dotted gayfeather
Lygodesmia grandiflora largeflower skeletonplant, rush-pink
Lygodesmia texana Texas skeletonplant
Machaeranthera blephariphylla Texas tansyaster
Machaeranthera canescens hoary tansy-aster, purple aster
Machaeranthera pinnatifida cutleaf goldenweed, lacy tansyaster
Machaeranthera pinnatifida var. *pinnatifida* lacy tansyaster
Machaeranthera tanacetifolia tahoka daisy
Melampodium leucanthum plains blackfoot daisy
Onopordum acathium scotch thistle
Packera hartiana Hart's ragwort
Packera neomexicana var. *neomexicana* New Mexico groundsel
Packera ovobata roundleaf ragwort
Parthenium confertum var. *lyratum* Gray's feverfew
Parthenium incanum mariola
Pectis angustifolia lemonscent, wavyleaf fetid marigold
Pectis longipes fetid marigold, longstalk cinchweed
Pectis papposa limoncillo, many-bristle cinchweed
Perityle quinqueflora five-flowered rockdaisy
Pinaropappus parvus small rocklettuce
Pinaropappus roseus white rocklettuce
Porophyllum scoparium shrubby poreleaf, TransPecos poreleaf
Pseudognaphalium canescens ssp. *canescens* Wright's cudweed
Pseudognaphalium macounii Macoun's cudweed
Psilostrophe tagetina woolly paperflower
Pyrrhopappus pauciflorus false dandelion
Rafinesquia neomexicana New Mexico plumseed
Ratibida columnifera prairie coneflower, Mexican hat
Sanvitalia abertii Abert creeping zinnia
Sartwellia flaveriae creeping zinnia, threadleaf glowwort
Senecio flaccidus Douglas senecio, threadleaf groundsel
Senecio flaccidus var. *flaccidus* treadleaf groundsel, threadleaf ragwort
Solidago canadensis var. *scabra* Canada goldenrod
Solidago simplex var. *spathulata* Mt. Albert goldenrod
Solidago wrightii var. *wrightii* Wright's goldenrod
Solidago canadensis var. *gilvocanescens* Canadian goldenrod
Sonchus asper perennial sowthistle, prickly sowthistle
Sonchus oleraceus annual sowthistle, common sowthistle
Stephanomeria minor var. *minor* narrowleaf wirelettuce

Stephanomeria pauciflora wire lettuce
Symphyotrichum ericoides white heath aster
Symphyotrichum ericoides var. *ericoides* white heath aster
Symphyotrichum falcatum var. *commutatum* white prairie aster
Symphyotrichum laeve smooth blue aster
Symphyotrichum leave var. *geyeri* Geyer's aster
Symphyotrichum subulatum eastern annual saltmarsh aster
Taraxacum officinale common dandelion
Tetraneris acaulis common bitterweed, stemless four-nerve daisy
Tetraneris brandegeei bitterweed, Brandegees's four-nerve daisy
Tetraneris linearifolia fineleaf four-nerve daisy, slimleaf actinea
Tetraneris linearifolia var. *linearifolia* fineleaf four-nerve daisy
Tetraneris scaposa bitterweed, stemmy four-nerve daisy
Thelesperma longipes long-stalk greenthread, rayless greenthread
Thelesperma megapotamicum Colorado greenthread, Hopi tea greenthread
Thymophylla acerosa pickleleaf dogweed
Thymophylla pentachaeta common dogweed, five-needle pricklyleaf
Thymophylla setifolia fetid dogweed
Thymophylla setifolia var. *radiata* pricklyleaf
Townsendia exscapa Easter daisy
Tragopogon dubius goat's beard, wild oysterplant, yellow salsify
Tragopogon porrifolius purple salsify
Trixis californica American threefold, California trixis
Verbesina encelioides golden crownbeard
Verbesina encelioides ssp. *exauriculata* golden crownbeard
Verbesina nana crownbeard, dwarf crownbeard
Verbesina oreophila mountain crownbeard
Viguiera cordifolia heartleaf goldeneye, mountain goldeneye
Viguiera dentata sunflower goldeneye, toothleaf goldeneye
Viguiera stenoloba resinbush, skeletonleaf goldeneye
Viguiera tenuifolia leafy goldeneye
Xanthium strumarium common cocklebur
Zinnia acerosa desert zinnia, spinyleaf zinnia
Zinnia grandiflora plains zinnia, Rocky Mountain zinnia

CLASS **Liliopsida:** monocots

Order **Najadales**

Potamogetonaceae: Pondweed family

Potamogeton foliosus leafy pondweed

Order **Commelinidales**

Commelinaceae: Spiderwort family

Commelina dianthifolia birdbill dayflower

Commelina erecta erect dayflower

Commelina erecta var. *angustifolia* whitemouth dayflower

Tradescantia wrightii Wright's spiderwort

Order **Juncales**

Juncaceae: Rush family

Juncus dudleyi Dudley's rush

Juncus tenuis bogrush, field rush, slender rush, wiregrass

Juncus torreyi Torrey bogrush

Order **Typhales**

Typhaceae: Cattail family

Typha angustifolia narrowleaf cattail

Typha domingensis southern cattail

Order **Cyperales**

Cyperaceae: Sedge family

Carex geophila White Mountain sedge

Carex hystricina porcupine sedge, bottlebrush sedge

Carex microdonta littletooth sedge

Carex muriculata carie sedge, Schiede's sedge

Carex planostachys cedar sedge

Cladium mariscus ssp. *jamaicense* Jamaica swamp sawgrass

Cyperus fendleranus Fendler sedge

Eleocharis montevidensis sand spikerush

Eleocharis palustris common spikerush, creeping spikerush

Fuirena simplex western umbrella-sedge

Schoenoplectus maritimus cosmopolitan bulrush

Poaceae: Grass family

Achatherum lobatum littleawn needlegrass

Achnatherum eminens southwestern needlegrass

Achnatherum lettermanii Letterman's needlegrass

Andropogon gerardii big bluestem

Andropogon glomeratus bushy beardgrass, bushy bluestem

Aristida adscensionis sixweeks threeawn

Aristida arizonica Arizona threeawn

Aristida havardii Harvard threeawn

Aristida pansa Wootton threeawn

Aristida purpurea purple threeawn

Aristida purpurea var. *nealleyi* blue threeawn

Aristida purpurea var. *perplexa* purple threeawn

Aristida purpurea var. *purpurea* purple threeawn

Aristida purpurea var. *wrightii* Wright's threeawn

Avena fatua wild oats

Blepharoneuron tricholepis pine dropseed

Bothriochloa barbinodis cane beardgrass, cane bluestem

Bothriochloa laguroides silver bluestem

Bothriochloa springfieldi Springfield's beardgrass

Bouteloua aristidoides needle grama
Bouteloua barbata sixweeks grama
Bouteloua breviseta chino grama, gyp grama
Bouteloua curtipendula sideoats grama
Bouteloua eriopoda black grama
Bouteloua gracilis blue grama
Bouteloua hirsuta hairy grama
Bouteloua simplex mat grama
Bouteloua trifida red grama
Bouteloua warnockii Warnock's grama
Bromus catharticus rescuegrass
Bromus ciliatus fringed brome
Bromus frondosus weeping brome
Bromus japonicus Japanese brome
Bromus porteri Porter brome
Bromus rubens foxtail brome, red brome
Cenchrus spinifex sandbur
Chloris cucullata hooded windmill grass
Chloris virgata feather windmill grass
Cynodon dactylon Bermuda grass
Dasyochloa pulchella fluffgrass
Dichanthelium acuminatum tapered rosette grass
Dichanthelium oligosanthos Heller's rosette grass
Digitaria californica Arizona cottontop
Digitaria cognata Carolina cottontop
Digitaria cognata var. *cognata* fall witchgrass
Digitaria sanguinalis hairy crabgrass
Echinochloa crus-galli barnyardgrass
Eleusine indica goosegrass, wiregrass
Elymus canadensis Canada wildrye, nodding wildrye
Elymus elymoides bottlebrush squirreltail
Elymus interruptus Texas wildrye
Enneapogon desvauxii feather pappusgrass
Eragrostis barrelieri Mediterranean lovegrass
Eragrostis cilianensis stinkgrass, scented lovegrass
Eragrostis curvula weeping lovegrass
Eragrostis erosa Chihuahuan lovegrass
Eragrostis intermedia plains lovegrass
Eragrostis lehmanniana Lehmann lovegrass
Eragrostis mexicana Mexican lovegrass
Eragrostis pectinacea spreading lovegrass
Eragrostis spectabilis purple lovegrass
Erioneuron avenaceum shortleaf woollygrass
Erioneuron nealleyi Nealley's woollygrass
Erioneuron pilosum hairy tridens, hairy woollygrass
Festuca arizonica Arizona fescue
Hesperostipa neomexicana New Mexico needlegrass
Heteropogon contortus twisted tanglehead
Hordeum marinum ssp. *gussonianum* Mediterranean barley

Hordeum pusillum little wildbarley
Koeleria macrantha Junegrass
Leptochloa dubia green spangletop
Lolium perenne Italian ryegrass, perennial ryegrass
Lycurus phleoides common wolfstail
Lycurus setosus bristly wolfstail
Melica nitens shining oniongrass
Monroa squarrosa false buffalograss
Muhlenbergia arenacea eared muhly
Muhlenbergia arenicola sand muhly
Muhlenbergia dubia cane muhly, pine muhly
Muhlenbergia emersleyi bull muhly
Muhlenbergia filiformis pullup muhly
Muhlenbergia fragilis annual muhly, delicate muhly
Muhlenbergia montana mountain muhly
Muhlenbergia parviglumis longawn muhly
Muhlenbergia pauciflora New Mexican muhly
Muhlenbergia porteri bush muhly
Muhlenbergia repens creeping muhly, red muhly
Muhlenbergia reverchonii seep muhly
Muhlenbergia rigida purple muhly
Muhlenbergia setifolia curlyleaf muhly
Muhlenbergia tenuifolia mesa muhly, slimflower muhly
Muhlenbergia torreyi ring muhly
Nassella tenuissima finestem stipa, finestem tussockgrass
Nassella leucotricha Texas tussockgrass
Panicum antidotale giant panicgrass
Panicum bulbosum bulb panicgrass
Panicum capillare annual witchgrass, common panicgrass
Panicum coloratum Klein grass
Panicum hallii Hall's panicgrass
Panicum hirticaule Mexican panicgrass, roughstalk witchgrass
Panicum hirticaule var. *hirticaule* Mexican panicgrass
Panicum obtusum blunt panicgrass, vine mesquite
Pascopyrum smithii western wheatgrass
Paspalum distichum jointed crowngrass, knotgrass
Phalaris canariensis common canarygrass
Piptochaetium fimbriatum pinyon ricegrass
Piptochaetium pringlei Pringle needlegrass
Pleuraphis mutica tobosagrass
Poa annua annual bluegrass
Poa bigelovii Bigelow's bluegrass
Poa fendleriana muttongrass
Poa reflexa nodding bluegrass
Polypogon monspeliensis annual rabbitsfoot grass
Polypogon viridis beardless rabbitsfoot grass
Pseufotoegneria spicata ssp. *spicata* bluebunch wheatgrass
Puccinellia sp. alkaligrass
Schizachyrium neomexicanum New Mexico little bluestem

Schizachyrium cirratum Texas bluestem
Schizachyrium scoparium little bluestem
Scleropogon brevifolius burrograss
Setaria leucopila plains bristlegrass
Setaria viridis green bristlegrass
Setaria vulpiseta plains bristlegrass
Sorghastrum nutans Indiangrass
Sorghum halepense Johnsongrass
Sphenopholis obtusata prairie wedgegrass
Sporobolus airoides alkali sacaton, Wright's dropseed
Sporobolus contractus spike dropseed
Sporobolus cryptandrus sand dropseed
Sporobolus flexuosus mesa dropseed
Sporobolus nealleyi gyp dropseed
Sporobolus wrightii big alkali sacaton, giant sacaton
Tragus berteronianus spike burgrass
Tridens muticus slim tridens
Tridens muticus var. *elongatus* rough tridens

Order **Liliales**

Liliaceae: Lily family

Allium cernuum nodding onion
Allium drummondii Drummond's onion
Allium geeyeri Geyer onion
Allium glandulosum gland onion
Allium kunthii Kunth's onion
Allium macropetalum showy onion
Asparagus officinalis garden asparagus
Cooperia drummondii evening rainlily
Dasylirion leiophyllum green sotol, smooth sotol
Echeandia flavescens amberlily, Torrey's craglily
Nolina micrantha chaparral beargrass, limestone sacahuiste
Nolina microcarpa smallseed sacahuiste
Nolina texana basketgrass, Texas sacahuista
Nothoscordum bivalve crow poison
Nothoscordum texanum Texas false garlic
Schoenocaulon texanum Texas feathershank
Zephyranthes longifolia copper zephyrlily, rainlily

Iridaceae: Iris family

Sisyrinchium demissum dwarf blue-eyed grass
Sisyrinchium idahoense Idaho blue-eyed grass
Sisyrinchium idahoense var. *occidentale* western blue-eyed grass
Sisyrinchium montanum mountain blue-eyed grass

Agavaceae: Agave family

Agave gracilipes slim-footed agave, slimfoot century plant

Agave lechuguilla lechuguilla
Agave parryi spp. *neomexicana* New Mexico agave, Parry's agave
Yucca baccata banana yucca, datil yucca
Yucca elata soaptree yucca
Yucca torreyi Torrey yucca

Order **Orchidales**

Orchidaceae: Lily family

Epipactis gigantea giant hellebore, stream orchid
Hexalectris nitida shining corralroot

Carlsbad Caverns National Park canyon scene photograph, NPS 2004.

Nomenclature mostly follows: Flora of North America Editorial Committee, eds. 1993+. Flora of North America North of Mexico. 12+ vols. New York and Oxford.