

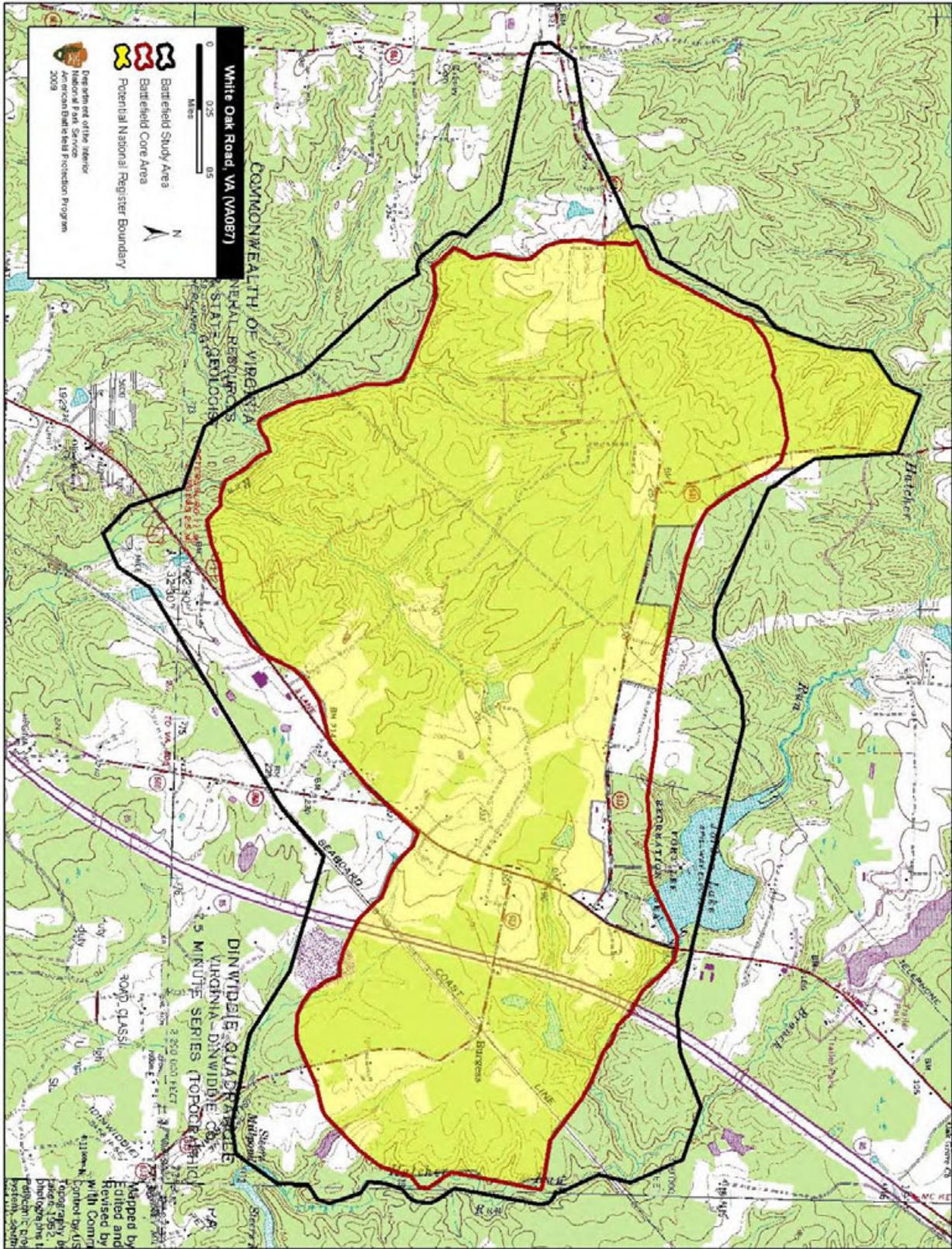
## White Oak Road (VA087)

<b>Location</b>	Dinwiddie County
<b>Campaign</b>	Appomattox Campaign (March-April 1865)
<b>Battle Date(s)</b>	March 31, 1865
<b>Principal Commanders</b>	Maj. Gen. G.K. Warren [US]; Gen. Robert E. Lee and Lt. Gen. Richard H. Anderson [CS]
<b>Forces Engaged</b>	Corps (22,000 US; 8,000 CS)
<b>Results</b>	Confederate victory
<b>Study Area</b>	4,601.26 acres The revised Study Area and Core Area were expanded to represent the fighting and maneuvering of the V and II Corps and Johnson's Confederate Division.
<b>Potential National Register Lands</b>	3,061.07 acres
<b>Protected Lands</b>	847.20 acres Civil War Preservation Trust, fee simple (with easement held on 647.51 acres by Virginia Department of Historic Resources)
<b>Publicly Accessible Lands</b>	46.00 acres White Oak Road Battlefield, Civil War Preservation Trust
<b>Management Area</b>	White Oak Road Battlefield
<b>Friends Group(s)</b>	None
<b>Preservation Activities Since 1993</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>✓ Advocacy</li><li>✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories</li><li>Fundraising</li><li>✓ Interpretation Projects</li><li>✓ Land or Development Rights Purchased</li><li>Legislation</li><li>Planning Projects</li><li>✓ Research and Documentation</li></ul>
<b>Public Interpretation Since 1993</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Brochure(s)</li><li>Driving Tour</li><li>Living History</li><li>Maintained Historic Features/Areas</li><li>Visitor Center</li><li>✓ Walking Tour/Trails</li><li>✓ Wayside Exhibits/Signs</li><li>✓ Website(s)</li><li>Other</li></ul>
<b>Condition Statement</b>	Portions of the landscape have been altered, but most essential features remain. Rapid development in this part of Dinwiddie County suggests the need for immediate preservation

measures to save 2,000 acres of surviving, unprotected battlefield.

**Historical Designation**

None



## White Oak Swamp/Glendale (VA020)

<b>Location</b>	Henrico County
<b>Campaign</b>	Peninsula Campaign (March-September 1862)
<b>Battle Date(s)</b>	June 30, 1862
<b>Principal Commanders</b>	Maj. Gen. George B. McClellan and Maj. Gen. William Franklin [US]; Gen. Robert E. Lee and Maj. Gen. Thomas J. Jackson [CS]
<b>Forces Engaged</b>	Armies (32,000 US; 29,000 CS)
<b>Results</b>	Inconclusive (Union withdrawal continued)
<b>Study Area</b>	16,497.36 acres Although the CWSAC identified the engagements at White Oak Swamp and Glendale as part of the same offensive, it mapped the battlefields individually. Upon further study, the ABPP decided to combine the two engagements under one Study Area. The new Study Area includes all actions and maneuvers associated with the two engagements, and adds Confederate approach routes and a new Core Area in the James River from which Federal gunboats fired against the Confederate troops.
<b>Potential National Register Lands</b>	11,969.83 acres
<b>Protected Lands</b>	779.50 acres Civil War Preservation Trust, 566.00 acres, fee simple National Park Service, 212.50 acres, fee simple Virginia Department of Transportation, 1.00 acre, fee simple
<b>Publicly Accessible Lands</b>	779.50 acres Glendale/Malvern Battlefield, Civil War Preservation Trust, 566.00 acres Richmond National Battlefield Park, National Park Service, 212.50 acres Heritage Trail, Virginia Department of Transportation, 1.00 acre, fee simple
<b>Management Area</b>	Richmond National Battlefield Park
<b>Friends Group(s)</b>	None
<b>Preservation Activities Since 1993</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>✓ Advocacy</li><li>✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories</li><li>Fundraising</li><li>✓ Interpretation Projects</li><li>✓ Land or Development Rights Purchased</li><li>Legislation</li><li>✓ Planning Projects</li><li>✓ Research and Documentation</li></ul>
<b>Public Interpretation Since 1993</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>✓ Brochure(s)</li><li>✓ Driving Tour</li><li>✓ Living History</li><li>✓ Maintained Historic Features/Areas</li><li>✓ Visitor Center</li><li>✓ Walking Tour/Trails</li></ul>

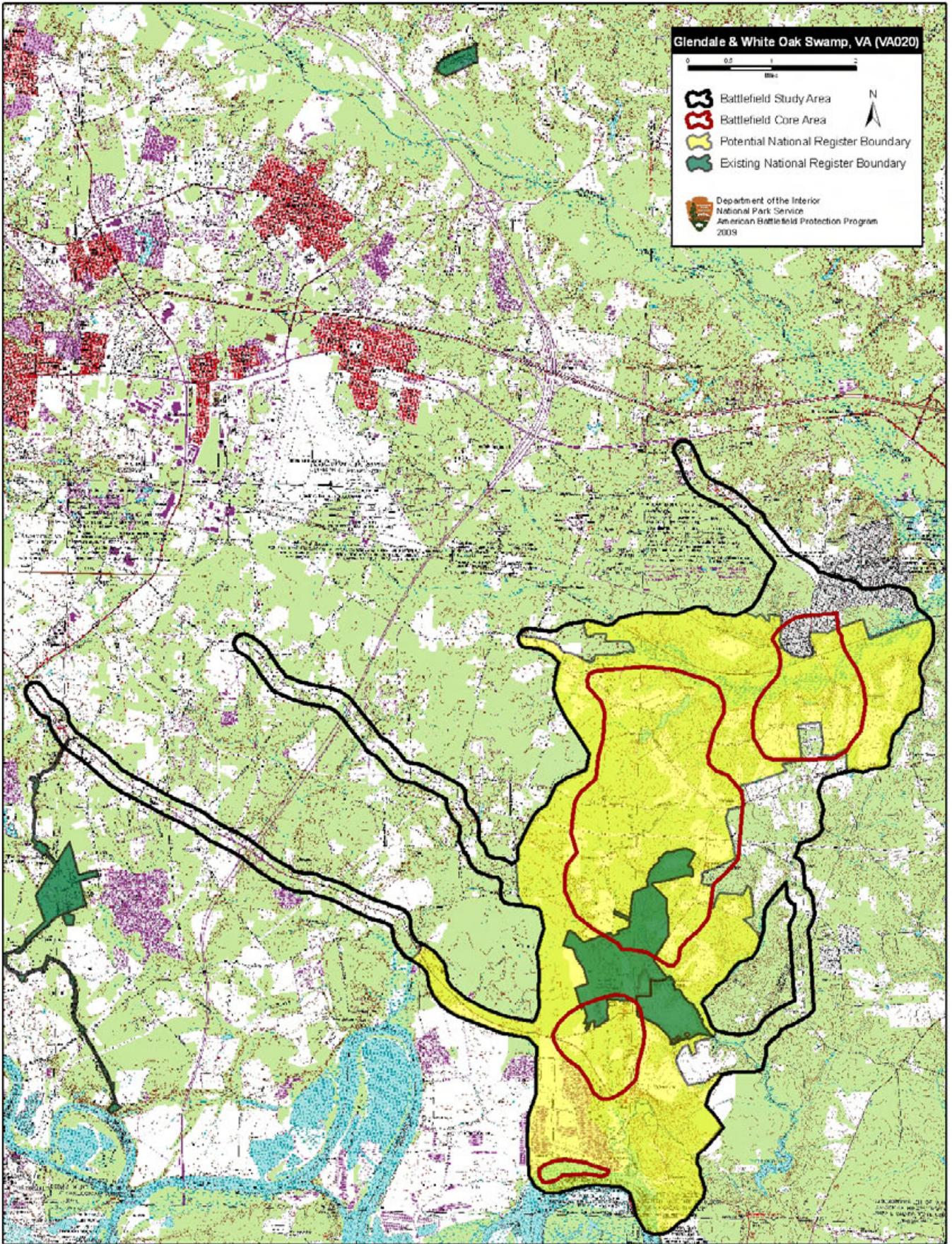
- ✓ Wayside Exhibits/Signs
- Website(s)
- Other

**Condition Statement**

Although land use is little changed since the period of significance, modern development is beginning to fracture the historic landscape. Increasing development in this part of Henrico County suggests the need for immediate preservation measures to stay further fragmentation of this nationally significant battlefield.

**Historical Designation**

Richmond National Battlefield Park (1936)



## Wilderness (VA046)

<b>Location</b>	Spotsylvania, Orange, and Culpeper Counties
<b>Campaign</b>	Grant's Overland Campaign (May-June 1864)
<b>Battle Date(s)</b>	May 5-7, 1864
<b>Principal Commanders</b>	Lieutenant General Ulysses S. Grant and Major General George G. Meade [US]; General Robert E. Lee [CS]
<b>Forces Engaged</b>	Armies (101,895 US; 61,025 CS)
<b>Results</b>	Inconclusive (Grant continued his offensive)
<b>Study Area</b>	16,529.62 acres The revised Study Area includes multiple Union approach and withdrawal routes, and a Core Area representing cavalry action between Custer's and Fitz Lee's troopers.
<b>Potential National Register Lands</b>	13,061.16 acres
<b>Protected Lands</b>	2,904.33 acres National Park Service, 2,773.94 acres, fee simple National Park Service, 36.39 acres, easement Central Virginia Battlefields Trust, 94.00 acres, fee simple (with easement on 62.00 acres held by Virginia Department of Historic Resources)
<b>Publicly Accessible Lands</b>	2,867.94 acres Fredericksburg and Spotsylvania National Military Park, National Park Service, 2,773.94 acres Central Virginia Battlefields Trust, 94.00 acres (limited access, open by appointment)
<b>Management Area</b>	Fredericksburg and Spotsylvania National Military Park
<b>Friends Group(s)</b>	Friends of the Wilderness Battlefield (1995) <a href="http://www.fowb.org/">http://www.fowb.org/</a> Friends of the Fredericksburg Area Battlefields (1997) <a href="http://www.facebook.com/pages/Friends-of-Fredericksburg-Area-Battlefields/55056689956">http://www.facebook.com/pages/Friends-of-Fredericksburg-Area-Battlefields/55056689956</a>
<b>Preservation Activities Since 1993</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>✓ Advocacy</li><li>✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories</li><li>Fundraising</li><li>✓ Interpretation Projects</li><li>✓ Land or Development Rights Purchased</li><li>Legislation</li><li>✓ Planning Projects</li><li>✓ Research and Documentation</li></ul>
<b>Public Interpretation Since 1993</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>✓ Brochure(s)</li><li>✓ Driving Tour</li><li>Living History</li><li>✓ Maintained Historic Features/Areas</li><li>Visitor Center</li><li>✓ Walking Tour/Trails</li><li>✓ Wayside Exhibits/Signs</li></ul>

**Condition Statement**

Portions of the landscape have been altered, but most essential features remain. Accelerating development along Routes 3 and 20 in Orange County, including big-box commercial proposals, present serious threats to surviving lands at the Wilderness. Immediate preservation measures are necessary to save this nationally-significant battlefield.

**Historical Designation**

Fredericksburg and Spotsylvania National Military Park (1927)

