

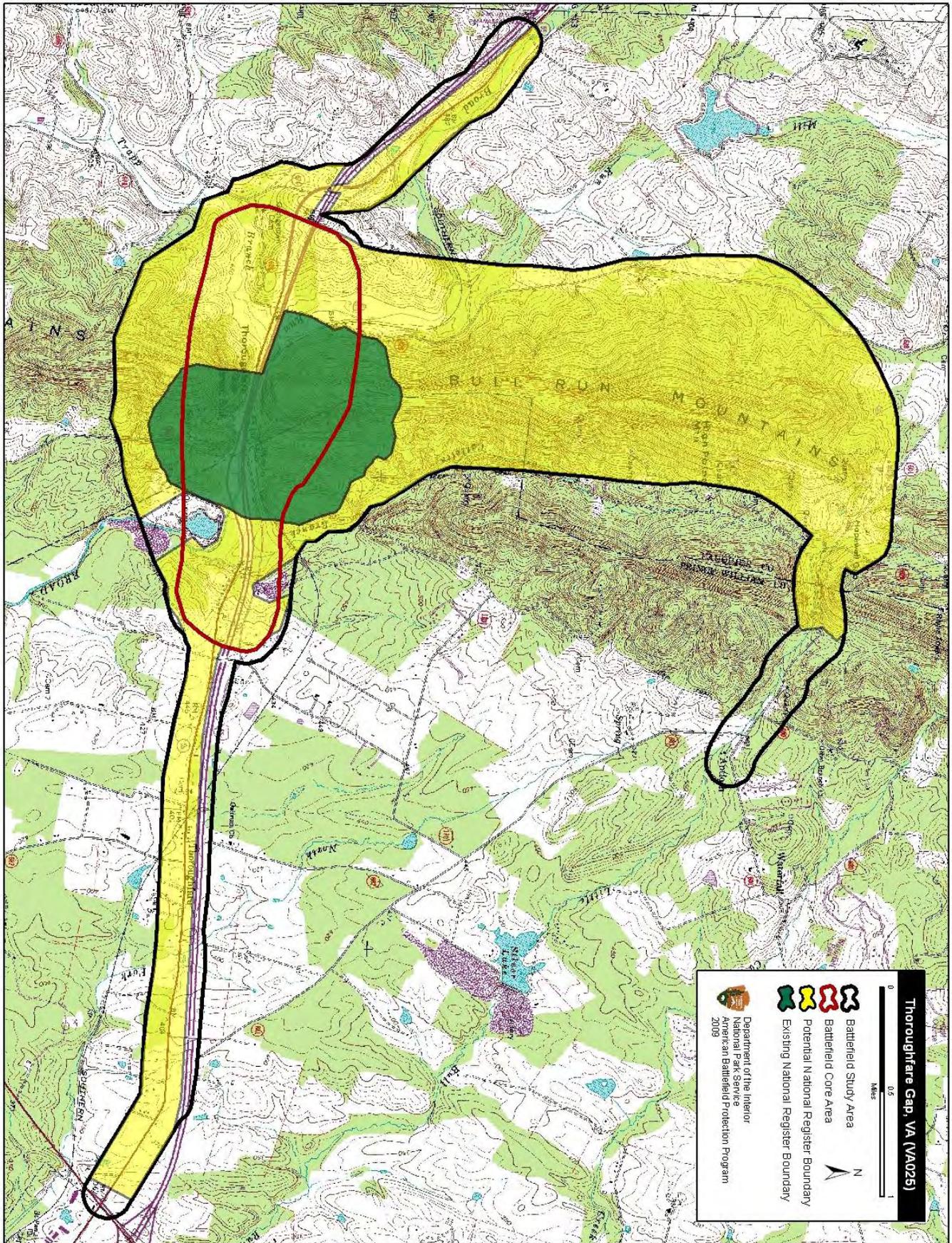
Thoroughfare Gap (VA025)

Location	Fauquier and Prince William Counties
Campaign	Northern Virginia Campaign (June-September 1862)
Battle Date(s)	August 28, 1862
Principal Commanders	Brig. Gen. James Ricketts [US]; Lt. Gen. James Longstreet [CS]
Forces Engaged	Divisions (unknown US; unknown CS)
Results	Confederate victory
Study Area	3,872.19 acres The revised Study Area includes the Core Area of the Confederate flank attack and includes the Union retreat route.
Potential National Register Lands	3,488.62 acres
Protected Lands	1,137.18 acres Virginia Outdoors Foundation, fee simple with easement (Bull Run Mountains Conservancy manages land within the battlefield)
Publicly Accessible Lands	1,137.18 acres Bull Run Mountains Natural Area Preserve, Bull Run Mountains Conservancy
Management Area	Bull Run Mountains Natural Area Preserve
Friends Group(s)	None
Preservation Activities Since 1993	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Advocacy✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and InventoriesFundraising✓ Interpretation Projects✓ Land or Development Rights PurchasedLegislationPlanning ProjectsResearch and Documentation
Public Interpretation Since 1993	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Brochure(s)Driving TourLiving HistoryMaintained Historic Features/AreasVisitor Center✓ Walking Tour/Trails✓ Wayside Exhibits/SignsWebsite(s)✓ Other<ul style="list-style-type: none">Annual Commemorative Celebration
Condition Statement	Portions of the landscape have been altered, but most essential features remain. Nearly half of the surviving battlefield is protected. Unprotected historic land remains vulnerable to

increasing development, especially in western Prince William County.

Historical Designation

National Register of Historic Places (1999), Thoroughfare Gap Battlefield



Tom's Brook (VA121)

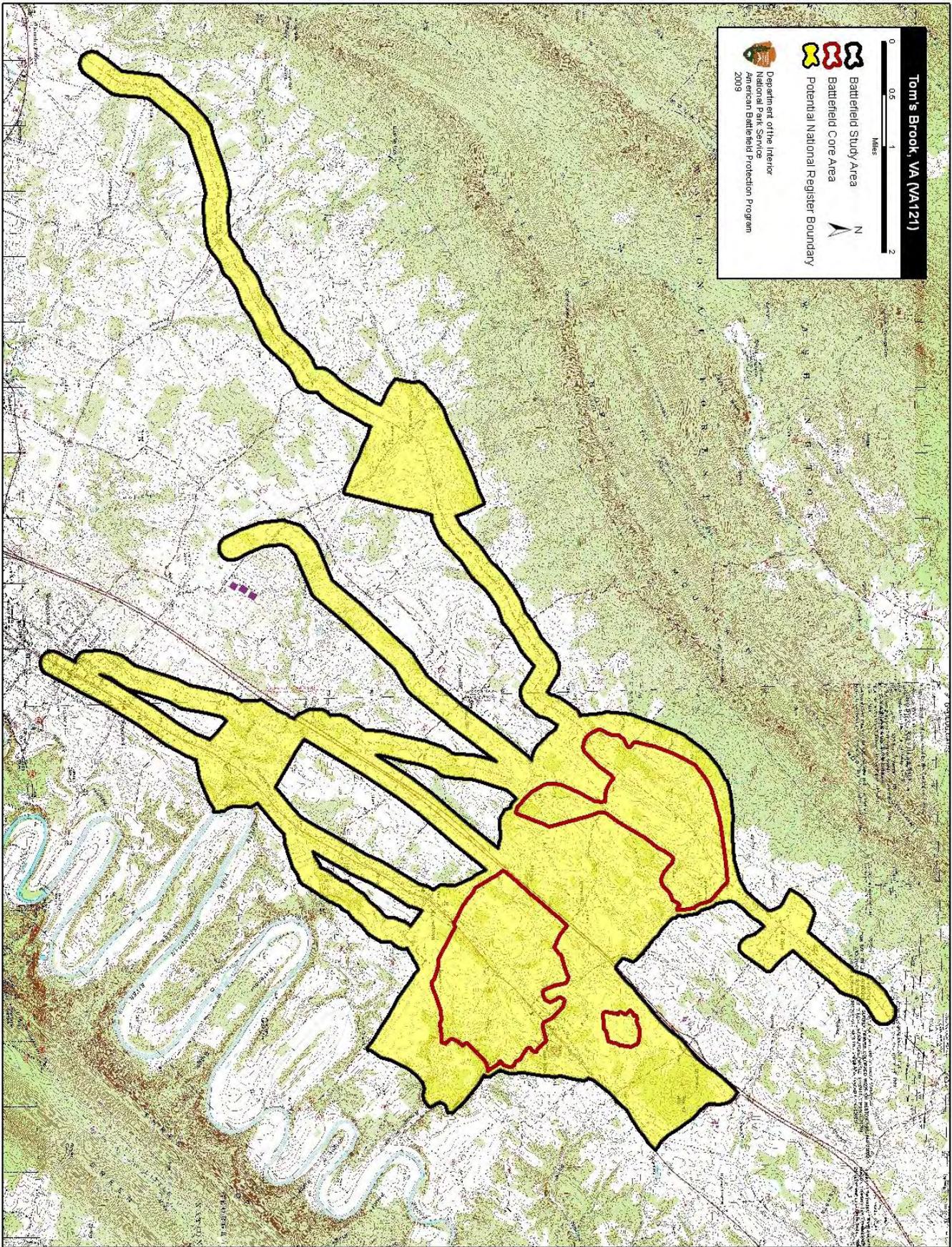
Location	Shenandoah County
Campaign	Sheridan's Shenandoah Valley Campaign (August-December, 1864)
Battle Date(s)	October 9, 1864
Principal Commanders	Brig. Gen. Alfred Torbert [US]; Maj. Gen. Thomas Rosser [CS]
Forces Engaged	Divisions (6,300 US; 3,500 CS)
Results	Union victory
Study Area	9,989.22 acres The revised Study Area includes the route of the Federal flank attack and the Confederate retreat route.
Potential National Register Lands	9,989.22 acres
Protected Lands	167.33 acres Shenandoah Valley Battlefield Foundation, 108.61 acres, fee simple Civil War Preservation Trust, 30.72 acres, easement Shenandoah County, 19.00 acres, fee simple Civil War Preservation Trust, 9.00 acres, fee simple
Publicly Accessible Lands	127.61 acres Shenandoah Valley Battlefield Foundation, 108.61 acres Shenandoah County, 19.00 acres, fee simple
Management Area	Shenandoah County Park on the Tom's Brook Battlefield; Shenandoah Valley Battlefields National Historic District
Friends Group(s)	Shenandoah Valley Battlefields Foundation (2000)
Preservation Activities Since 1993	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Advocacy✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories✓ Fundraising✓ Interpretation Projects✓ Land or Development Rights Purchased✓ Legislation Shenandoah Valley Battlefields National Historic District and Commission Act of 1996✓ Planning Projects✓ Research and Documentation
Public Interpretation Since 1993	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Brochure(s)Driving TourLiving HistoryMaintained Historic Features/AreasVisitor CenterWalking Tour/Trails✓ Wayside Exhibits/Signs✓ Website(s)Other
Other Activities	Grant-funded executive administration

Condition Statement

Portions of landscape have been altered, but most essential features remain. Tom's Brook will continue to benefit from public-private protection efforts. The planned widening of Interstate 81, if not designed by preservation advocates and transportation planners to avoid or minimize impacts, will destroy areas of the battlefield landscape.

Historical Designation

None



Totopotomoy Creek/Bethesda Church (VA057)

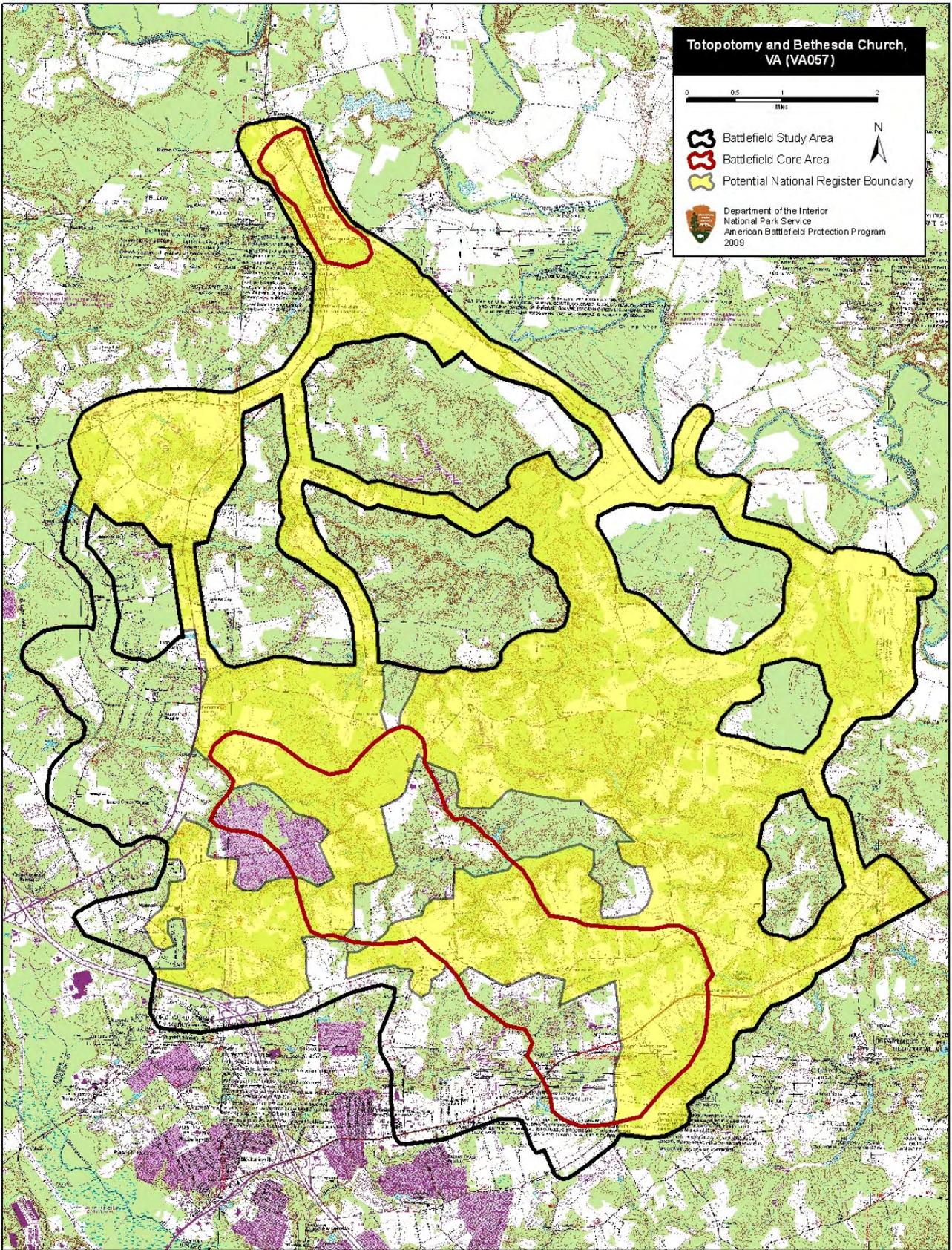
Location	Hanover County
Campaign	Grant's Overland Campaign (May-June 1864)
Battle Date(s)	May 28-30, 1864
Principal Commanders	Lt. Gen. Ulysses S. Grant and Maj. Gen. George G. Meade [US]; Gen. Robert E. Lee [CS]
Forces Engaged	Corps (unknown US; unknown CS)
Results	Inconclusive
Study Area	29,301.10 acres The Study Area was expanded to accommodate the maneuvering of several Union Corps over the course of the battle and the cavalry engagement to the north.
Potential National Register Lands	20,829.70 acres
Protected Lands	345.90 acres Totopotomoy Battlefield at Rural Plains Foundation, 124.40 acres, fee simple (transferred to National Park Service in 2006) Virginia Outdoors Foundation, 78.30 acres, easement Virginia Department of Historic Resources, 68.20 acres, easement Historic Polegreen Foundation, 40.00 acres, fee simple Association for the Preservation of Virginia Antiquities, 35.00 acres, fee simple
Publicly Accessible Lands	164.40 acres Richmond National Battlefield Park, National Park Service, 124.40 acres Historic Polegreen Church Site, Historic Polegreen Foundation, 40.00 acres
Management Area	Richmond National Battlefield Park
Friends Group(s)	Totopotomoy Battlefield at Rural Plains Foundation (1999)
Preservation Activities Since 1993	Advocacy ✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories Fundraising ✓ Interpretation Projects ✓ Land or Development Rights Purchased ✓ Legislation ✓ Planning Projects Research and Documentation
Public Interpretation Since 1993	Brochure(s) Driving Tour ✓ Living History ✓ Maintained Historic Features/Areas Visitor Center ✓ Walking Tour/Trails Wayside Exhibits/Signs Website(s) Other

Condition Statement

Development is steadily eating away the historic landscape. The main Core Area for Totopotomoy Creek was fought over again during the battle of Cold Harbor (VA062). Like the Cold Harbor battlefield, Totopotomoy Creek offers substantial opportunities for land preservation beyond the publicly and privately protected holdings.

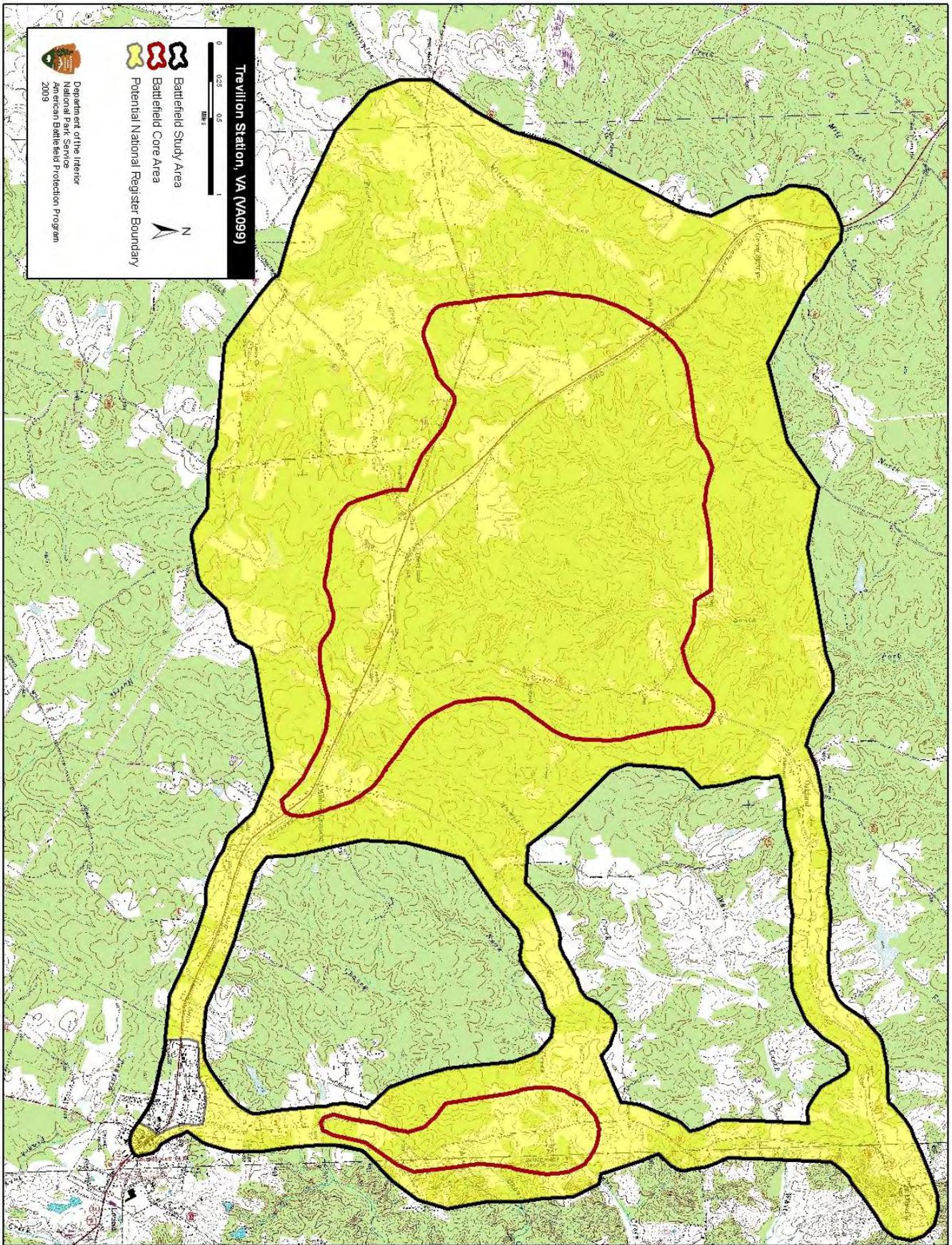
Historical Designation

Richmond National Battlefield Park (1936)



Trevilian Station (VA099)

Location	Louisa County
Campaign	Grant's Overland Campaign (May-June 1864)
Battle Date(s)	June 11-12, 1864
Principal Commanders	Maj. Gen. Philip Sheridan [US]; Maj. Gen. Wade Hampton [CS]
Forces Engaged	Divisions (9,300 US; 6,400 CS)
Results	Confederate victory
Study Area	13,186.01 acres The Study Area was revised in consultation with the National Park Service historians at Richmond National Battlefield Park and was based upon research and survey findings since 1993.
Potential National Register Lands	13,071.03 acres
Protected Lands	1,798.88 acres Trevilian Station Battlefield Foundation, fee simple (with easement held on 170.00 acres by Virginia Department of Historic Resources)
Publicly Accessible Lands	0.00 acres
Management Area	None
Friends Group(s)	Trevilian Station Battlefield Foundation, Inc. (1996)
Preservation Activities Since 1993	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Advocacy✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories✓ Fundraising✓ Interpretation Projects✓ Land or Development Rights Purchased Legislation Planning Projects Research and Documentation
Public Interpretation Since 1993	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Brochure(s)✓ Driving Tour Living History Maintained Historic Features/Areas Visitor Center Walking Tour/Trails <ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Wayside Exhibits/Signs Website(s) Other
Other Activities	Internship program
Condition Statement	Land use is little changed since the period of significance. Trevilian Station presents one of the best opportunities in Virginia for preservation of an entire battlefield landscape.
Historical Designation	None



Upperville (VA038)

Location	Loudoun County
Campaign	Gettysburg Campaign (June-August 1863)
Battle Date(s)	June 21, 1863
Principal Commanders	Maj. Gen. Alfred Pleasonton [US]; Brig. Gen. Wade Hampton and Brig. Gen. Beverly Robertson [CS]
Forces Engaged	Divisions (unknown US; unknown CS)
Results	Inconclusive
Study Area	14,586.90 acres In 2005, the National Park Service's Cultural Resources Geographical Information System Facility undertook an Intensive-level GIS survey of the Aldie, Middleburg, and Upperville battlefields. The result was an expanded Study Area along radiating road corridors used by the opposing cavalries.
Potential National Register Lands	14,586.90 acres
Protected Lands	4,601.00 acres Virginia Outdoors Foundation, 3,801.00 acres, easement Land Trust of Virginia, 800.00 acres, easement
Publicly Accessible Lands	0.00 acres
Management Area	None
Friends Group(s)	Citizens Committee for the Civil War Cavalry Battles of Aldie, Middleburg and Upperville (2000)
Preservation Activities Since 1993	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Advocacy✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories✓ Fundraising✓ Interpretation Projects✓ Land or Development Rights PurchasedLegislationPlanning Projects✓ Research and Documentation
Public Interpretation Since 1993	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Brochure(s)✓ Driving TourLiving HistoryMaintained Historic Features/AreasVisitor CenterWalking Tour/Trails✓ Wayside Exhibits/Signs✓ Website(s)✓ OtherAudio Tour Tapes
Condition Statement	Land use is little changed since the period of significance. Privately-given easements protect one-third of the battlefield already.

Upperville presents excellent opportunities for comprehensive landscape preservation.

Historical Designation

None

